

Modeling of the electronic structure of alkali-metal atoms

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Abstract

We analyze the electronic structure of atoms in group I of the periodic table by simulation of the basic planetary Rutherford-Bohr model. According to this model, the valence electron in an elliptical orbit is drawn in the central field of the positively charged core. Such reduction of multipartial problems of many-electron atoms to the two-partial problem is based on the application of Gauss' theorem. In the accepted model the alkali metal atoms are hydrogen-like and the equation of electron motion is solved in the framework of the Kepler problem.