Subsection: Nanotechnology.

Reference Object Identifier – ROI: jbc-01/17-49-2-152 The Digital Object Identifier – DOI: 10.37952/ROI-jbc-01/17-49-2-152 Submitted on February 24, 2017.

Some biochemical factors of Panax ginseng C.A. Mey's tissue culture explanted in standard environment or nanotube environment

© Nadezhda V. Kirillova,** Margarita A. Strelkova, and Olga M. Spasenkova

Department of Biochemistry. St.-Petersburg State Chemical-Pharmaceutical Academy. Prof. Popov St., 14. St. Petersburg, 197376. Russia. Phone: +7 (812) 499-39-00 add. 233. Fax: +7 (812) 234-60-44. E-mail: kirillovanv47@mail.ru; nadezhda.kirillova@pharminnotech.com

Keywords: tissue culture of medicinal herbs, antioxidant fermented activity, biosynthetic activity, carbon nanotube.

Abstract

Nanotechnology is one of the most intensively developing fields of science specifically medicine and pharmacy. Modern technologies can make it possible to work with substances in macro- or nanometric manipulation because this scale is appropriate for the general biological structures namely cells, its organelles and molecules. Functionalized nanotubes may act either as small molecules transporters of different substances or as macromolecular complexes. Nanotechnology application in medicine mainly deals with biologically-active agents delivery, new methods and treatment facilities, diagnostic testing on nanoscale in vivo, diagnostic testing in vitro, medicinal implants along with molecular machine invention of different constructions and functionality.

All cells, tissue parts of higher plants cultivated outside the plant itself on artificial nutrient medium are considered to be of great interest for plant biotechnology. Growth methods of cell culture, tissue or parts of plants help not just study its physiological or biochemical peculiarities comprehensively but suggest absolutely revolutionary cell-structure technologies for industry, medicine, agriculture. At present time plant cells cultivated in strictly controlled conditions are widely used as models to assess the impact of environmental factors on physiological and biochemical processes along with xenobiotic pharmacological testing.

In this paper you can find the impact assessment of carbon nanotubes on some biochemical processes happened in cultivated cells Panax ginseng C.A. Mey. The degree of basic ferments activity in antioxidant support and biosynthetic ability of cell culture, grown on standard environment, as well as on that one which is modificated with the help of carbon nanotubes, are also given here. Carbon nanotubes can be applied to cell metabolism regulation at antioxidant fermented-scale activity and protein-synthesized activity of plant cells cultivated in vitro.

References

- [1] V.I. Balabanov. Nanotechnologies. Future science. *Moscow: Eksmo.* **2009**. 256p. (russian)
- [2] M. Foldvari, M. Bagonluri. Carbon nanotubes as functional excipients for nanomedicines: pharmaceutical properties. *Nanomedicine*. **2008**. Vol.4. No.3. P.173-182.
- [3] Biological and medicinal nanotechnologies. Collection of scientific papers edited by Shlyakhto E.V. Lubavich. 2008. 320p. (russian)
- [4] M.S. Oschepkov, O.I. Tsvetkova, A.Yu. Lebedeva, Yu.V. Fedorov, O.A. Fedorova. Molecular machines based on supramolecular systems. Butlerov Communications. 2014. Vol.39. No.10. ROI: jbc-02/14-39-10-1
- [5] V.V. Gorbachuk, R.V. Ziatdinova, I.I. Stoikov. Sorption of bovine serum albumin with hybrid organoinorganic material based on silicon dioxide nanoparticles, functionalized with organosilicon derivative of thiacalix[4]arene. Butlerov Communications. 2014. Vol.39. No.10. ROI: jbc-02/14-39-10-23
- [6] A.N. Kuskov, P.P. Kulikov, S.S. Babkina, M.I. Shtilman. Preparation and analysis of the properties of nanoparticles based on amphiphilic poly-N-vinyl-2-pyrrolidone. Butlerov Communications. 2014. Vol.38. No.4. ROI: jbc-02/14-38-4-109
- [7] A.M. Nosov. Embryophytes' cell culture as the unique system, model and tool. *Plant Physiology*. **1999**. Vol.46. No.6. P.837-844. (russian)

^{*}Supervising author; *Corresponding author

- [8] N.S. Pivovarova, N.V. Kirillova, I.E. Kaukhova, L.I. Slepyan, A.L. Marchenko. Development of water extraction technology on the basis of the biomass of polyscias Filicifolia (moore ex fournier) bailey strain *Butlerov Communications.* **2016**. Vol.45. No.2. P.113-118. DOI: 10.37952/ROI-jbc-01/16-45-2-113
- [9] N.S. Pivovarova, N.V. Kirillova, L.I. Slepyan, I.E. Kaukhova, M.A. Strelkova. The influence of the permanent magnetic field on growth and biological activity of callus culture of *Polyscias filicifolia (Moore ex Fournier) Bailey. Butlerov Communications.* **2014**. Vol.37. No.1. P.138. ROI: jbc-02/14-37-1-138
- [10] M.A. Strelkova, N.V. Kirillova, N.S. Kuzmina. The change in the level of lipid peroxidation in cultured cells tissue *Polyscias filicifolia* under the influence of a constant magnetic field. *Butlerov Communications.* **2015**. Vol.43. No.8. P.36-41. DOI: 10.37952/ROI-jbc-01/15-43-8-36
- [11] N.V. Kirillova, M.A. Strelkova, I.V. Zabolotskaya. Impact of some xenobiotics on antioxidant-fermented activity in cultivated plant cells. *Plant Resources*. **2003**. Vol.39. Ed.2. P.113-119. (russian)
- [12] N.F. Pisetskaya. Studying the screening of ginseng cell culture media. *Plant resources.* **1970**. Vol.6. Ed.4. P.516-522. (russian)
- [13] L.I. Slepyan, I.E. Kaukhova, O.N. Gromova, N.S. Kuzmin, N.V. Kirillova, M.A. Strelkova. Role of medicinal herbs bank in biotechnology and pharmacy. *Interdisciplinary research and experimental letters "Biosphere"*. **2012**. Vol.4. No.2. P.142-149. (russian)
- [14] L.I. Slepyan, I.E. Kaukhova, O.N. Gromova, D.G. Letenko, V.V. Davydov. Safety assessment of carbon nanotubes in the course of cultivating ginseng strain. Transregional subject collection of research letters marking the 200th anniversary of Russian medicine and surgery genius N.I. Pirogov's birth "Actual issues of clinical and experimental pathology". *Ryazan.* **2010**. P.141-151H.P.
- [15] Misra, I. Fridovich. The univalent reduction of oxygen by reduced flevins and quinines. *J Biol. Chem.* **1972**. Vol.247. No.1. P.188-192.
- [16] J.H. Bovaird, T.T. Ngo, Y.M. Jen hott. Optimizing the *o*-phenilendiamine assay for horseeradish peroxidase: effects of phosphate and pH, substrate and enzyme concentrations, and stopping reagents. *Clin. Chem.* **1982**. Vol.28. P.2423-2426.
- [17] O.H. Lowry, N.J. Rossenbrough, A.L. Farr, R.J. Randall. Protein measurement with Folin phenol reagent. *J. Biol. Chem.* **1951**. Vol.193. No.1. P.268-275.
- [18] L.I. Slepyan, I.E. Kaukhova, Yu. Belyavsky, V.V. Davydov. Nanotechnologies in pharmacy and medicine: today development and long term future. *Actual issues of clinical and experimental pathology: Edited volume marking the 100th anniversary of A. Adoe's birth. Ryazan.* **2009**. P.182-202. (russian)
- [19] M. Foldvari, M. Bagonluri. Carbon nanotubes as functional excipients for nanomedicines: 2 Drug delivery and biocompatibility issues. *Nanomedicine*. **2008**. Vol.4. No.3. P.183-200.
- [20] J. Li, H. Ng, H. Chen. Carbon nanotubes for biomedical application. *Methods mol. Biol.* **2005**. Vol.300. P.191-223.
- [21] Z. Zhang, X. Yang, Y. Zhang. Delivery of telomerase reverse transcriptase small interferring RNA in complex with positively charged single-walled carbon nanotubes suppresses tumor growth. *Clin. Cancer Res.* **2006**. Vol.12. P.4933-4939.
- [22] N.W.S. Kam, T.C. Jessop, P.A. Wender, H. Dai. Nanotube molecular transporters: internalization of carbon nanotube-protein conjugates into mammalian cells. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2004**. Vol.126. P.6850-6851.
- [23] D. Pantarotto, R. Singh, D. Carthy. Functionalized carbon nanotubes for plasmid DNA gene delivery. *Angew Chem Int Edn Engl.* **2004**. Vol.43. P.5242-5246.
- [24] K. Shaitan, Y. Tourleigh, D. Golic. Computer-aided molecular design of nanocontainers for inclusion and targeted delivery of bioactive compounds. *J. Drug Del Sci Tech.* **2006**. Vol.16. P.253-258.
- [25] R.I. Vysotskaya. Ginseng tissue culture (biology and its future use in medicine): *Synopsis of a thesis. PhD Biology. Leningrad.* **1978**. 27p. (russian)