

The force field of 2,4-dinitrotoluene in the coordinates X_δ^0 in a saddle point

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Keywords: 2,4,-dinitrotoluene, the generalized force constants, coordinates X_δ^0 , calculations DFT, vibration frequencies (wavenumbers).

Abstract

In the framework of the density functional method B3LYP 6-311++G(3df,3pd), for the first time a force field for 2,4-dinitrotoluene was obtained in the coordinates X_δ^0 at the saddle point. Determined generalized force coefficients for the relations in the coordinate X_δ^0 calculated frequency (wave number) of normal vibrations and carried out their assignment to certain types of vibrations.

It is obtained that the most intense band in the vibrational spectrum has a value of 1367 cm^{-1} . Preferably in this vibration involves the two available atoms of the nitro groups. These are valence vibrations of C-N bonds, which move in an antiphase with respect to each other. For bonds N-O each of the nitrogroups in this vibration there are symmetrical type. However, the two nitro groups, they are in antiphase. Following the intensity band is mostly "owned" as nitrogroup. It has a value of 1581 cm^{-1} . This vibration is also involved N atoms, O atoms (of nitro group) and C atoms with the benzene ring. Asymmetric vibrations of two N-O bonds are observed in relation to the nitrogroups. The nitro group also participates in the vibrations, represented by the wave numbers: 168 cm^{-1} (asymmetric deformation vibration of the two $\angle\text{C-C-NO}_2$), 293 cm^{-1} (symmetric deformation of the two $\angle\text{C-C-NO}_2$), 349 cm^{-1} (valence vibration of C-N bond of the nitro group located at the *para*-position by $-\text{CH}_3$), 358 cm^{-1} (valence vibration of C-N bond of the nitro group being in *ortho*-position to $-\text{CH}_3$), 515 cm^{-1} (asymmetric deformation of the two vibration $\angle\text{CNO}$), 654 cm^{-1} (deformation vibration $\angle\text{ONO}$ of the nitro group located at the *para*-position), 714 cm^{-1} (asymmetric deformation vibrations of the two $\angle\text{ONO}$), 758 cm^{-1} (out of the plane of the nitrogen atom of the nitro group at the *para*-position), 797 cm^{-1} (out of the plane of the nitrogen atom of the nitro group in *ortho*-position), 858 cm^{-1} (symmetric deformation of the two vibration $\angle\text{ONO}$), 932 cm^{-1} (asymmetric valence vibration for the two C-N), 1078 cm^{-1} (the stretching C-N of the nitro group in *ortho*-position), 1146 cm^{-1} (asymmetric valence vibration of the two bonds C-N), 1381 cm^{-1} (asymmetric valence vibration of the two bonds C-N symmetric and synchronous vibrations of links N-O), 1591 cm^{-1} (asymmetric vibrations of bonds N-O common mode for the two nitro groups), 1641 cm^{-1} (asymmetric vibrations of bonds N-O antiphase to two nitro groups), 1648 cm^{-1} (asymmetric vibrations of bonds N-O nitro group in the *ortho*-position).

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